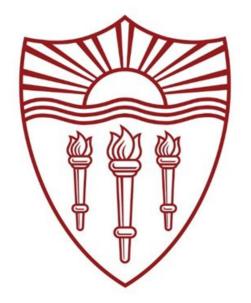
# Welcome to the IECG Orientation

September 9, 2022 2:00pm-4:30pm



Keck School of Medicine of USC Geriatric Healthcare Collective

#### 2022-2023 Interprofessional Education and Collaboration for Geriatrics



#### Keck School of Medicine of USC Geriatric Healthcare Collective

This project is/was supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) under grant number U1QHP28740, Geriatrics Workforce Enhancement Program for \$3.5 million. This information or content and conclusions are those of the author and should not be construed as the official position or policy or, nor should any endorsements be inferred by, HRSA, HHS or the U.S. Government.

2:05 p.m. – 2:20 p.m.	Welcome to IECG	Freddi Segal-Gidan	
2:20 p.m 2:30 p.m	Why is IECG important?	Carolyn Kaloostian	
2:30 p.m. – 2:45 p.m.	Expectations of Program	Cheryl Resnik Mitzi D'Aquila Tatyana Gurvich	IECG
2:45 p.m. – 3:15 p.m	Community Building	Dawn Joosten-Hagye Ashley Halle Chris Beam	Orientation Agenda
3:15 p.m. – 3:25 p.m	Break/Transition	ALL	
3:25 p.m 4:25 p.m.	Team break-out rooms	ALL	
4:25 p.m. – 4:30 p.m	Conclusion	All Team Facilitators	

#### **IECG Faculty**



Ashley Halle, OTC, OTR/L Associate Professor of Clinical Occupational Therapy



Bruna Martins-Klein, PhD Assistant Professor of Psychology Department of Psychology



Christopher R. Beam, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Psychology and Gerontology Department of Psychology



Dawn Joosten-Hagye, PhD, LCSW, GC-C Clinical Associate Professor Department of Adult Mental Health and Wellness



Carolyn Kaloostian MD MPH FAAFP

Associate clinical professor of Family Medicine Assistant director of Keck Signature Care Clinic Department of Family Medicine



Freddi Segal-Gidan, PhD Associate Professor of Clinical Neurology and Family Medicine, Director, USC Rancho California Alzheimer's Disease Center



Cheryl Resnik, PT, DPT, FNAP, FAPTA Professor of Clinical Physical Therapy Director, Community Outreach



Isabel Edge, MD Assistant Professor of Clinical Family Medicine Keck School of Medicine of USC

#### **IECG Faculty**



Janice Tramel, MS-HPE, PA-C Emeritus

Instructor of Clinical Family Medicine Division of Physician Assistant Studies



Jennifer Okuno, MPT, GCS Assistant Professor of Clinical Physical Therapy USC Division of Biokinesiology and Physical Therapy



Jo Marie Reilly, MD, MPH, FAAFP

Professor of Clinical Family Medicine and Population and Public Health Sciences Vice Chair of Education, Family Medicine Director, Primary Care Initiative Pre Doc Director, Family Medicine Keck School of Medicine of USC



Suh Chen Hsiao, DPPD, PPSC, LCSW Associate Professor & Associate Director, Field Education



Kelsey Sena Peterson, OTD OTR/L, Neuro-IFRAH Certified Assistant Professor of Clinical Occupational Therapy



Tatyana Gurvich, Pharm. D., BCGP Assistant Professor of Clinical Pharmacy USC School of Pharmacy



Mitzi D'Aquila, MACM, PA-C

Interim Program Director | Clinical Assistant Professor

Keck School of Medicine of USC Division of Physician Assistant Studies Primary Care Physician Assistant Program



Patrick Tabon, PharmD, BCPS, BCGP Assistant Professor of Clinical Pharmacy USC School of Pharmacy

#### **SUPPORT STAFF**



Carmen Van Den Heever Clinical Project Coordinator



Christina Penate, MFT Clinical Research Program Manager



Erin Thayer, MPH Research Coordinator



Ilana Greenberg, MPH Primary Care Initiative Manager



Janinne Solorza Administrative Budget Assistant



Sandra Vasquez Community Outreach Coordinator and IECG Lead

#### **Course Meetings**

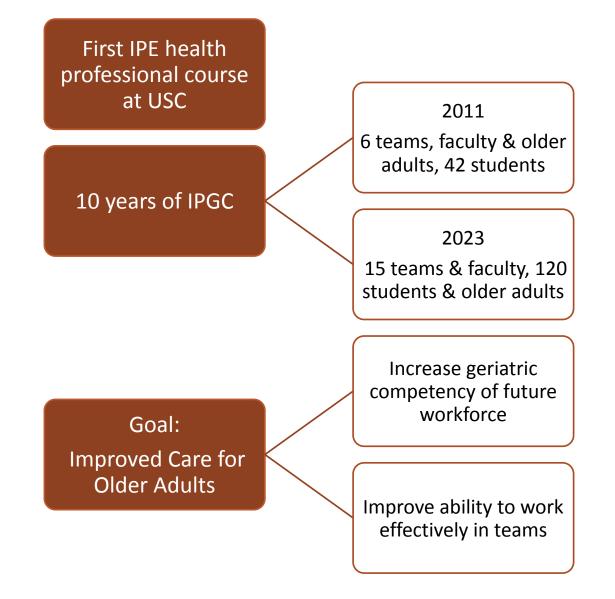
<u>When</u>: 6 Friday afternoons 2:00 PM- 4:30 PM

- Orientation: Sept. 9
- Sessions:
  - Oct 21
  - Nov 4
  - Dec 2,
  - Jan 20\*
- Wrap up: Feb 24

Where: Alhambra campus 1000 S. Fremont Ave, Build A6- Auditorium

• \*January at housing site with older adult

#### **IECG Course; Formerly IPGC**



#### **Course Content & Structure**

#### Geriatrics: Care of Older Adult (4 Ms)

- What Matters,
- Medication,
- Mentation,
- Mobility
- Knowledge, Skills, & Tools

#### **IPE Team**

- Roles & responsibilities
- Overlapping and complementary
- Collaborative practice
- Communication

## Community Partners and Older Adults

#### **Low-income Housing Site**

- **1**.Menorah Housing Foundation
- 2.TELACU Senior Housing

#### **Community Dwelling**

- 1. USC EMERITI Ctr and alumni
- 2. Senior Centers
- 3. Villages (Pasadena, Westside)
- 4. Religious congregations
- 5. Family, friends, neighbors





#### Why is IECG Important?

#### Presented by: CAROLYN KALOOSTIAN MD, MPH ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF CLINICAL FAMILY MEDICINE



#### **Course Description**

Provides students with
interprofessional (IP)
clinical training in the
care of an independently
living, community
based older adult

 Focuses on the critical role of collaborative health for the maximal well-being of a person



# Who is an Older Adult? Aging in America

- Who is An older Adult: "Young old" = 65-75; "Old" = 75-85"Very old" > 85
- About 52 million Americans are age 65 or older, according to the <u>Census Bureau's 2018</u> <u>population estimates</u>.
- One quarter of these older Americans live in one of three states: California, Florida, and Texas.
- Seven other states—Georgia, Illinois, Michigan, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, and Pennsylvania—account for another one-quarter of Americans age 65 or older
- Need for health care workers who understand/trained to meet the health care needs of this population



# The elderly are a vulnerable, growing population

No. of seniors: 130 mn % of population: 10 Elderly gender ratio: 63% women 37% men Life expectancy: 68.35 years 2050 FORECAST

No. of seniors: **300 mn** Life expectancy: **75.9** years Our older adult population is growing. In 2025 is estimated to be 21% of the total USA population.

By 2025, 25% of the workforce will be older than 55 years of age.

There is a great deal of variability in the elderly; Such variability in needs require a variety of health professional skill sets to best support their needs

#### How to Best Meet Those Needs: Age-Friendly Health System: The 4 "M's"



Introducing The **4Ms** Framework for an Age-Friendly Health System

Video links here: 1 & 2 <u>https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLHWxeEqcNV7wNMrlab\_mnvRru</u> <u>wEMGXMHm</u>

#### **Best Population Health strategy to care for older adults:** Inter-professional: Geriatric Team

- In 2007, the Institute of Medicine (IOM) charged the committee on the Future Health Care Workforce for Older Americans to determine the health care needs of the aging population.
- Primary findings: The need to train more health care providers in the basics of geriatric care.
- Also recommended: "Health care professionals should be required to demonstrate their competence in the care of older adults as a criterion for licensure and certification."



## Training an Inter-Professional (IP) health professional (HP) workforce is key

- Interprofessional education is critical for older adult care
- Comprehensive team-based health professional care is best
- Holistic care best improves health outcomes
- Must establish IP health professional team- based training programs to improve student attitudes and promote professional practice with older adults

### YOU ARE THE TEAM!



#### **Objectives of IECG**

Journey	<b>Journey with an older adult over 6 months</b> and develop a relationship with them through weekly phone conversations.
Understand	Understand the <b>role of an inter-professional team</b> in caring for an older adult.
Discuss	<b>Discuss mobility, mentation, medication and "what matters"</b> with an older adult and <b>lear</b> n the corresponding <b>assessment tools/resources</b>
Develop	<b>Develop skills through phone conversations about health</b> and helping older adult access their health care.

#### **IECG Nuts and Bolts**

6 Friday In-Person Meetings at Alhambra Campus (see schedule on the IECG website)

Weekly 30 minute phone meetings with older adult You will receive your older adult partner pair information in the next two weeks via email

Calls are weekly between Sept 2022 -February 2023 Weekly times are negotiated with your senior partner. If missed leave a detailed message Learn about their life experience, medical conditions & health concerns help/educate with health resources

Practice health assessments/screens on a variety of the 4 "M's"

Phone audio or Facetime/Zoom calls **4 Reflections** 

turned into your discipline faculty

#### IECG Schedule 2022-2023

#### IECG Timeline: 2pm - 4:30pm

- IP large group faculty/student didactic discussion
- IP small team meetings
- Sessions end with final/ comments with team leads



IECG Gives you the chance to explore being part of an IP Team and learn and share your discipline's skills in caring for an older adult



## **Expectations of IECG Program**

Presented By: Cheryl Resnik Mitzi D'Aquila Tatyana Gurvich

#### **Code of Conduct**



#### USC Virtual Code of Conduct

It is important that our student members, participants and guests feel welcomed at USC and in our programs. The code of conduct embodies the spirit of our college, and is intended to help everyone feel comfortable, grow, and thrive. As a USC participant or guest, we ask you to agree to follow this code of conduct which is rooted in our core Trojan values.

These requirements also serve as an extension and supplement to any codes of conduct students and participants must abide given by their program leadership:

- 1. Appropriate Video Call Etiquette:
  - When registering/signing-in for any video call or meeting, please use your First & Last Name (not a random username).
    - Example: Clement Duran (NY). This helps us to ensure the privacy of our meetings.
  - Please find a quiet area and call in at the scheduled meeting time so that you can be fully
    present in the virtual experience. We ask that all participants have their video function on
    their device so that we can see and hear you.
  - · Please do your best to keep background noise or distractions to a minimum.
  - Please do not take your phone or computer to the bathroom.
  - Photos and videos of others without the expressed consent is prohibited.
  - Posting of screenshots, photos, videos or other IPGC activities on any type of social media platform is prohibited
- Appropriate attire: Appropriate attire must always be worn. Clothing with vulgar language, obscene gestures, racial slurs, or anything that contributes to a hostile environment or would be considered inappropriate and is not allowed. Appropriate tops and bottoms should be worn.
- Appropriate language: Vulgar language, including swearing, name-calling, discussion about personal sexual matters, shouting/yelling at others is prohibited. When communicating in the chat box, please do not send links or information that is not aligned with our USC values.
- 4. Creating a welcoming environment: Respect others' cultures and personal way of being. We strive to create a safe emotional and physical space. We encourage participants to honor diversity in all dimensions and respect opinions or perspectives. USC stands up against all forms of bullying, discrimination and racism.
- Appropriate conduct: Any other conduct of an inappropriate, threatening or offensive nature will be investigated/evaluated by USC leadership. Participants that do not abide by this agreement may be prohibited from participating in future virtual events or in person activities.
- Alcohol, Tobacco and Drugs: The use of alcohol, tobacco, and drugs (including e-cigs/ tobacco-like
  products) is not permitted in or outside of ALL virtual calls. Participants that show, obtain, see in
  the background, make references to or use during the virtual calls will be removed from meeting



and removed from future virtual and in-person events. Law enforcement may be involved if necessary.

If a member, participant or guest feels uncomfortable in confronting someone directly about offensive behavior or other issues that are in violation of this code of conduct, we ask that you please report the behavior or issue to Bonnie Olsen, Ph.D. at <u>Bonnie.Olsen@med.usc.edu</u> or Freddi Segal-Gidan, PA, Ph.D. at <u>segalgi@usc.edu</u>

To create and maintain a space that embodies our core values, USC is serious about being clear regarding activities that are not allowed. If you violate this code of conduct, consequences can include termination of program privileges and involving appropriate legal authority. USC reserves the right to make situational decisions based on our policies, mission and values.

As part of the USC personnel we expect behavior that is professional & demonstrates integrity. All participants must submit their digital signature agreeing to this code of conduct prior to participating in all USC virtual programming.

Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_

31. ALL MC ALL

Signature:

#### **Code of Conduct**

- Create a welcoming environment
  - respect others' cultures and personal way of being. We encourage you to honor diversity in all dimensions and respect opinions or perspectives.
- <u>Appropriate language</u>
  - both within your teams and with your older adult participant. Be sensitive to how your messages are being received by others.
- <u>Appropriate attire</u>
  - Business casual dress for a meeting with Dr. Folt.
  - No sports attire, jeans, flip flops, revealing clothing. No white coats.
- <u>Active Participation</u>
  - Contribute to the discussion, actively engage your teammates. Let the team know of unexpected absences.

#### **Student Role**

Active learner

Team member

Reflective practitioner

Visit Website:

 Student participants are at a variety of levels in their professional development. Begin with a growth mindset.

 Support your teammates learning, be open to other perspectives. Practice collaboration.

• While we're not providing treatment, there is a lot to learn from your own and your teammates experiences throughout the program. Active reflection is a requirement for excellence in practice.

 https://gwep.usc.edu/age-friendly-student-s enior-connection-resources/

#### **Faculty Role**

Facilitate	Facilitate not lead or create the interdisciplinary discussion and group interaction
Communicate	You will have our contact information for any issues that need to be addressed between meeting times
Reach Out	Be available for issues with residents or student team members • Reach out to us if you think there is something urgent with your resident • If you have made reasonable attempts to reach a team member and unable to do so

#### **Older Adult Role**

Your older adult may be new to this program or may have years of experience with previous students

They will be available for weekly chats with you

Use of technology to communicate

Through the interaction with you they will be sharing with personal information: Medical history, social history, daily activities, their ability to ambulate etc

They are not your patient or client

Please don't provide any kind of medical advice

Reach out to your team as issues come up

#### **Staff Role**

Support Students	<ul> <li>Issues with materials, website, resources</li> <li>Issues with resident engagement</li> <li>Programmatic questions</li> </ul>
Support Faculty	<ul> <li>Contacting students</li> <li>Contacting housing sites and wellness checks</li> </ul>
Support Senior Residents	<ul> <li>Questions regarding program</li> <li>Issues with student engagement</li> <li>Assist with outside resources</li> </ul>

#### Your Team Role

8 students on team

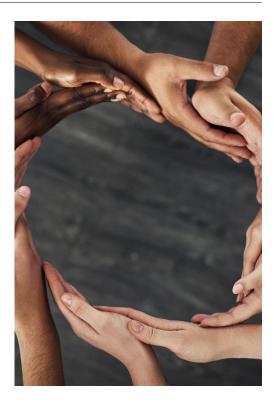
1 faculty facilitator

Practice collaboration

Build community practice

Lead with curiosity

Open to learn about different roles



#### Team & Community Building

#### Ashley Halle, OTD, OTR/L, CAPS

Associate Professor of Clinical Occupational Therapy

Coordinator of Primary Care Residency & Services

USC Mrs. T. H. Chan Division of Occupational Science & Occupational Therapy

## Stages of team development

#### Tuckman's Stages of Group Development

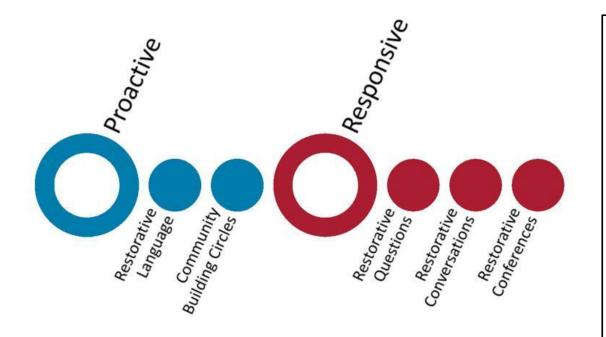


By DovileMi - Own work, CC BY-SA 4.0, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=10182381 9

## Community Building Circles

To further enhance our collaboration, partnership and reflective capacities, we will be embracing elements of circle processes in our small groups

## **Restorative Practices**



Restorative Practices support community building in a way that is inclusive and collaborative, validating everyone's experiences and needs, but especially those who have previously been marginalized

https://academics.lmu.edu/rj/about/community/

#### Community Building Circles

Circle processes are seen in indigenous and tribal cultures throughout the world and in history focused on maintaining equitable justice for the members of these communities

The circle, which has no beginning or end, symbolically illustrates that all present are valued as significant and that insights shared are held respectfully within the space

#### **Community Building Circles**

#### Purpose:

- Honest communications
- Relationship development
- Community building
- Create trust, reciprocity and belonging
- Build connection, collaboration and mutual understanding

#### Circle Values



## **Community Agreements**

#### **Community Agreements**

#### What's said here, stays here. What's learned here, leaves here.

Speak from the heart, stay present and listen fully.

Use "I" statements, be sincere, practice respectful honesty.

If you do not have anything to share, that is ok. You can say "pass".

Do not share someone else's story without their consent.

Acknowledge emotions and discomfort.

Say just enough: speak one at a time; give others an opportunity to speak and do not dominate discussions.

## **Begin Learning about each other**

- As healthcare professionals, we do not necessarily do what others assume that we do?
- What are the assumptions you have about your profession?
  - Pair with someone in your profession and discuss for 1-2 minutes?
- What are the assumptions you have about other professions?
  - Pair with someone NOT in your profession and discuss for 1-2 minutes?



#### How to Get Started

#### My Story & Beautiful Questions

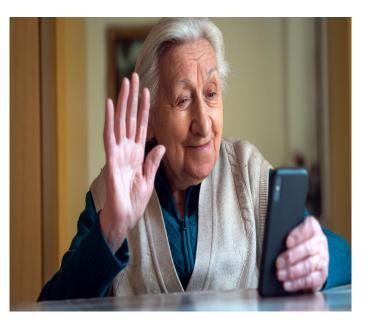
#### Dawn Joosten-Hagye, PhD, LCSW, GC-C Clinical Associate Professor of Social Work Suzanne Dworak-Peck School of Social Work

## How to Get Started- Communication Tips

- Avoid using medical jargon they may not understand
- Refrain from using "elderspeak"
- Use their name
- Ask one question at a time
- Give one direction at a time
- Speak slowly and clearly; ask older adult preferences
- Be mindful of older adult; allow extra time for responses if needed; become comfortable with pauses
- Avoid interrupting, unless necessary for time or redirection
- REMEMBER— they are NOT your patient, you are NOT providing treatment



#### Having a Conversation

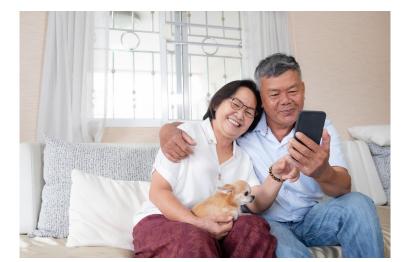


- Research suggests: Non-Verbal Communication accounts for 70-90% of communication
- Some tips to be mindful of:
  - Body language
  - "Eye contact"
  - Always show respect and caring
  - Calm tone of voice
  - Minimize distractions (auditory and visual)

## **Getting Started**

#### **AIDET Principle**

• <u>Acknowledge</u> everyone present.



Smile, make eye contact, and be pleasant

- Introduce yourself and your role
- <u>Duration</u> at the start, state how long the visit will be and clarify the length of any assessments
- <u>Explain</u> all the processes and procedures so they know what to expect
- Thank the older adult (and others) for inviting you into their lives and for their time. Identify any "to do" items and remind them you will have your next visit.

# My Story

In the 1<sup>st</sup> couple of weeks
 use 'My Story' to get to know
 your older adult, establish
 rapport



#### My Story

- MY FULL NAME IS:
- THINGS I'D LIKE YOU TO KNOW ABOUT ME:
- · MY LOVED ONES ARE:
- MY JOB/CAREER IS/WAS:
- MY FAVORITE MUSIC/SONG IS:

MY FAVORITE TV SHOW IS:

MY HOBBIES/INTERESTS ARE:

MY GREATEST LIFE ACCOMPLISHMENT is:

I AM HAPPIEST WHEN:

TELL US ABOUT HOW COVID-19 IMPACTED YOU OVER THE LAST YEAR:

### Asking "Beautiful Questions"

#### What are they?

"A Beautiful Question opens a shared path of discovery, by asking an open-ended question with no right or wrong answer" (TimeSlips, 2020)

#### How do I ask them?

"I have a Beautiful Question – would you like to hear it? There is no wrong answer – you can answer any way you like." (TimeSlips, 2020)

- What is something you treasure in your home? Why?
- What kind of food makes you happy?
- What is a place with special meaning for you?
- Who is someone you're grateful for? Why?
- What gift would you give the next generation?
- What is courage to you?
- How do you show courage in your everyday life?
- Who in your life do you see as courageous?
- What is something about life that puzzles you?
- What is something you've learned in life?
- What is something you could teach another person?
- What is something you would like to learn?
- What is a song with meaning for you?
- What sounds do you associate with your home?
- What sounds do you associate with being in nature?
- What smells make you happy?
- What is something in nature that brings you joy?
- What does your name mean to you?
- What feeling are you feeling right now?
- What is something you are proud of in your life?

#### Break Out Rooms



Location	Team
Auditorium	Jo Marie Reilly
Auditorium	Janice Tramel
Auditorium	Jennifer Okuno
PA 192	Chris Beam
PA 193	Kelsey Peterson
PA 194	Isabel Edge
PA 195	Bruna Martins-Klein
PA 196	Cheryl Resnik
4th floor RM 6404	Patrick Tabon
4th floor RM 6403	Dawn Joosten-Hagye
4th floor RM 6425	Carolyn Kaloostian
4th floor RM 7415	Ashley Halle
4th floor RM 6414	Mitzi D'Aquila
4th floor RM 6413	Suh Chen Hsiao
4th floor RM 6427	Tanya Gurvich